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Central Arecanut Research Station  
VITTAL, MYSORE STATE, INDIA.

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# BIBLIOGRAPHY ON ARECANUT

[ UP TO DECEMBER 1966 ]

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&

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VITTAL, MYSORE STATE, INDIA.

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## FOREWORD

Arecanut is one of the important commercial crops of this country. Though not considered a necessity from the food point of view, it is extensively used in all parts of the country by the rich and the poor alike and figures prominently in our religious and social lives. It does not have any export value as the production in the country has not been sufficient to meet even the internal demand. Till recently a considerable amount of arecanut was being imported to meet the internal demand which meant drainage of foreign exchange. There is thus a clear case for increasing the production of the commodity within the country, but as it is mainly grown in States like Kerala, Mysore, etc. where the possibility of increasing production through expansion of area is rather remote and also going by the fact that any available area should preferably be diverted for production of food crop, any upward rise in production of arecanut to meet the country's needs must come through getting more from the present area and present palms. This, in turn, calls for extensive research whereby both the quality as well as the yield per palm could improve. There have been some researches in the various problems relating to arecanut production, control of pests and diseases, etc. in the past, but the impact thereof has not so far been sizable. In fact, problems like yellow leaf disease affecting certain zones have become rather acute in the recent past. Accordingly, going by the C. A. R's approach to agricultural research, it is pro-

posed to introduce an All India Coordinated Project on arecanut so as to cover all the problems affecting increased production and improvement of quality of this crop.

In the above context, bringing out reference material of the type presented here by Shri P. R. Ramachander and Shri K. V. Ahamed Bavappa is of considerable utility. The importance of such a reference work in research needs no emphasis as it furnishes the platform on which future research is to be erected. The authors therefore, deserve full credit for bringing out this publication.

J. C. A. R. NEW DELHI

30th May 1967

B. P. PAL

DIRECTOR-GENERAL



## INTRODUCTION

The year 1966 marks the completion of a decade of existence of this Research Station. Though this is relatively a short period for an Agricultural Research Station particularly one dealing with perennial crops like arecanut to make a mark in the field of research contribution, results of practical utility relating to mother palm and seedling selection and pests and disease control achieved so far have already been passed on for extension. Planning of the long term investigations and implementing the same have been the other main activities of the Station during these years of its existence. In such an effort we were feeling the need for having an upto-date bibliography on this crop. To fill this gap and also to commemorate the 10th anniversary of the establishment of this Research Station, this bibliography on arecanut has been brought out.

The Research Station which is the only one of its kind to work on arecanut has on its programme [1] solving the regional problems confronting the arecanut industry, [2] conducting fundamental and applied research on Botany, Agronomy, Statistics, Chemistry, Physiology, and Pests and diseases of the crop, [3] guiding and co-ordinating the research carried out at the Regional Arecanut Research Stations in India and [4] serving as a centre of information on all matters relating to the crop. This Station was established by the Indian Central Arecanut Committee in 1956 and has a farm of 57.67 ha. in extent.

The bibliography has 615 entries contributed by 73 authors. These have been checked up with the originals as far as possible. The titles have been arranged under 11 groups. All the entries have been serially num-

bered. One author index has also been appended. Abbreviations to periodicals are given as per the World List of Scientific Periodicals. However, in the case of the abbreviation I.C.A.C. (Indian Central Arecanut Committee) the same has been adopted as a deviation from this international list. Being the first compilation it is quite likely that a few references would have been missed. It is also not unlikely that a few errors might have crept in. To have them corrected, we shall appreciate receiving suggestions from readers.

The services rendered by the Research staff of the Central and Regional Arecanut Research Stations in the compilation of this bibliography are gratefully acknowledged. We owe a debt of gratitude to Shri T. T. Paulose, Deputy Director, Regional Office (Arecanut and Spices Development) Calicut for making available the library facility and to Shri V. S. Govindarajan, Scientist, Central Food Technological Research Institute, Mysore for critically going through certain sections.

The compilers wish to record their grateful thanks to Dr. B. P. Pal, Director-General, Indian Council of Agricultural Research for encouragement.

C. A. R. S., VITTAL,  
1st September, 1967

P. R. RAMACHANDER  
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